***Identifications:***

1. “little ice age”

2. Black Death

3. bubonic plague

4. *Yersina pestis*

5. pneumonic plague

6. Giovanni Boccaccio’s *Decameron*

7. flagellants

8. pogroms

9. Statute of Laborers

10. the *Jacquerie*

11. Wat Tyler and John Ball

12. Florence’s *ciompi*

13. the longbow

14. the Battle of Crecy

15. Henry V

16. the Battle of Agincourt

17. Joan of Arc

18. Orleans

19. Charles the dauphin/VII

20. gunpowder

21. the *gabelle* and the *taille*

22. dukes of Burgundy and Orleans

23. Golden Bull of Charles IV

24. Italian communes

25. the Visconti and the d’Este

26. *condottieri*

27. *grandi* and *popolo grasso* and *popolo minuto*

28. Council of Ten and the doge

29. Pope Boniface VIII’s *Unam Sanctam*

30. Avignon

31. Catherine of Siena

32. Great Schism

33. the Antichrist

34. Conciliarism

35. Marsiglio of Padua

36. Council of Constance

37. purgatory

38. good deeds and pilgrimages

39. Meister Eckhart

40. Modern Devotion

41. Brothers of the Common Life

42. William of Occam and nominalism

43. the vernacular

44. Dante’s *Divine Comedy*

45. Petrarch’s sonnets

46. Chaucer’s *Canterbury Tales*

47. Christine de Pizan

48. Giotto

49. Francisco Traini’s *The Triumph of Death*

50. the “four humors”

51. clocks, eyeglasses, and paper